GEORGE HUBBARD BLAKESLEE PAPERS

Blakeslee Collection Overview
Creator: Blakeslee, George Hubbard, b. 1871
Quantity: 23 boxes (15 linear feet)
Access: Unrestricted
Copyright: Clark University Archives
Location:
Archives and Special Collections
Robert H. Goddard Library
Clark University
Worcester, MA

Biographical Note
1871, August 27 Born at Geneseo, New York
1893 Received A.B. Wesleyan University
1900 Received A.M. Harvard University
1903 Received Ph.D. Harvard University
1903-1904 Instructor of History, Clark College
1904-1909 Assistant Professor of History, Clark College
1909-1920 Professor of History, Clark College
1910, March 30 Married Edna Frances
1910-1922 Editor, Journal of Race Development/ Journal of International Relations
1914-1943 Professor of History and International Relations, Clark University
1918-1919 Member of the Commission of Inquiry to prepare data for the United States Delegation to the Peace Conference
1921 Technical advisor to the American delegation at the Conference on Limitation of Armaments
1922-1923 Leader of Round Table, Institute of Politics, Williamstown, MA
1927 Visiting Carnegie Professor of International Relations to Universities in New Zealand, Australia, and Japan
1930- 1946 President, Board of Trustees, World Peace Foundation
1931-32, 1942-45 Consultant and Officer, U.S. Department of State Far Eastern Affairs Division
1932 Special Assistant to the American member of Lytton Commission

1944-1954 Professor Emeritus, Clark University
1945 Political Advisor to Gen. Frank McCoy, Chairman of Far Eastern Commission, which established policy for General MacArthur during the post-war occupation of Japan

1954, May 5 Died, Worcester MA

SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

George Hubbard Blakeslee (1871-1954) taught history and international relations at Clark University from 1903 until his retirement in 1943. Dr. Blakeslee created and edited the first journal devoted to the study of international relations: the Journal of Race Development (it was later renamed the Journal of International Relations and in 1922 it merged with Foreign Affairs). He also founded at Clark University in 1909 a pioneering series of conferences about international relations. Because Dr. Blakeslee was a leader in the academic study of international relations, he was a longtime advisor for the State Department, both while he was teaching at Clark and after he was named emeritus professor.

Dr. Blakeslee’s family donated the collection and its literary rights to the university. The papers occupy about nine linear feet of shelf space. The collection includes his pamphlets, addresses, letters, scrapbooks, and reports. The collection deals with both his university and diplomatic activity and covers the period from 1888 to 1962.

Although this collection contains no official correspondence between Dr. Blakeslee and the State department, there remains much material of great historical interest. Among other things, this includes material concerning the Washington Disarmament Conference of 1921, the Lytton Commission of 1931-32, and the post-World War II Far East Commission. It also includes information about Clark conferences concerning China and Latin America; American relations with Japan, China, and Russia; post-World War II issues; problems concerning the Philippines, Australia, and the Mandated Islands.

There is additional Blakeslee related material held in the Clark University Archives that is not part of the Blakeslee Papers. Among the other collections that contain material related to him are the papers of presidents Hall, Atwood, and Jefferson, Professor Dwight Lee’s papers, and the photo collection.
Series 1 University and Personal Affairs (1 box)
Photographs of Blakeslee, and addresses given at Clark University and other institutions, arranged chronologically.

Series 2 General Correspondence (1 box)
Correspondence relating to conferences, addresses, books, teachings, and the World Peace Foundation as well as general correspondence, grouped by subject and arranged chronologically. Included in this series is a biography and curriculum vita.

Series 3 International Relations Activities (9 boxes)
Lectures, outlines of lectures, articles, pamphlets, press releases, "League of Nations" reports, clippings and correspondence written by Blakeslee and others. These are grouped geographically: China, the Far East, Japan, the Pacific Territories, the Philippines, and Russia, and arranged chronologically within those groups.

Series 4 Blakeslee Reprints (1 box)
Reprints of articles written by Blakeslee between 1909 and 1935, arranged chronologically.

Series 5 Pamphlets and Books (2 boxes)
Pamphlets from the Navy, War, and State Departments, the Foreign Policy Association, the Brookings Institution, and Senate Committee hearings, arranged chronologically.

Series 6 Clippings, Scrapbooks and Albums (10 boxes)
Blakeslee’s dissertation, and scrapbooks of articles, reprints, lecture programs, clippings, correspondence and photographs.
GEORGE HUBBARD BLAKESLEE PAPERS

SERIES 1: UNIVERSITY AND PERSONAL AFFAIRS

C BLAK 1-1 Finding Aid
Photograph of Blakeslee (3 copies) n.d.
Address at Clark College, 1910-1911
"Clark University Banquet," 1912
Founder's Day Address, "The War Problem and the Obligations of the College," 1916
Introduction to Dr. Clara Schieber's The Transformation of American Sentiment Towards Germany: 1870-1914, June 16, 1922
Convocation Address, Institute of Politics, Williamstown, Massachusetts, 1930
Summary of Blakeslee's remarks at Awarding of the FIDAC Medal, November 30, 1931
Address at Brown University Commencement, June 15, 1936
Address at Clark Alumni Dinner, June 2, 1945 (notes)
Address at Presentation of Spruille Braden for Honorary Degree, May 26 1946 (2 copies)
Address at Testimonial Dinner, May 27, 1949
Clark Alumni Luncheon, June 7, 1952 (2 copies)
Founder's Day Address, "The Obligations of an Educated Man," February 3, 1953 (2 drafts, 2 copies, 1 reprint)
Programs and Miscellaneous Lectures by Blakeslee, 1897-1930
Wesleyan University Yearbook 1893
Alumni Magazines, Announcements of Commencements, 1918-1933

SERIES 2: GENERAL CORRESPONDENCE

C BLAK 2-1 A - A1, 1940-1941
American A - American Ch, 1940 - 1941 Correspondence
Concerning Conferences 1907-1912
Correspondence Concerning Conferences 1913
Correspondence Concerning Conferences 1914-1916
Correspondence Concerning Conferences 1920-1922
Correspondence Concerning Addresses, Books and Teaching 1910-1919
Correspondence Concerning Addresses, Books and Teaching 1920-1925
Correspondence Concerning Addresses, Books and
Teaching 1926-1929
Correspondence Concerning Addresses, Books and Teaching 1930-1932
Correspondence Concerning Addresses, Books and Teaching 1952-1954
Correspondence Concerning Honorary Degree 1941
Correspondence Concerning World Peace Foundation 1944-1953
Correspondence Concerning Testimonial Dinner 1949
Letters from George Hubbard Blakeslee, re:
testimonial commencement, May 1949
General Correspondence 1910-1954
Miscellaneous, 1928-1953
Blakeslee Biography, Vita

SERIES 3: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS ACTIVITIES

C BLAK 3-1  China and other Far Eastern in pre-WW II
"China" lecture, March 17, 1908
Fragment of paper on reform in China, no date
"The Problems of the Pacific," lecture delivered December 11, 1925
"Problems of the Pacific," lectures delivered January 27-28, 1927
"China in Revolution and in Renaissance," Introduction and Notes, 1928
"What the Kyoto Conference Means in the Far East," October-November, 1929
"American Influence in the Chinese Government," 1930
"Present Situation and the Way Out," c.1930
"Recent Developments in China: the Situation in Manchuria," outline, 1930
"Use of Force," (fragment) 1930
"The Far Eastern Situation," (syllabus) 1931
"The Background of the Manchurian Issue," (notes and bibliography) 1931
"The Lytton Report," (2 copies) November 5, 1932
Newspaper Clippings on the Sino-Japanese Dispute, February 18, 1933
"The Remaining Problem and the Future," (bibliography) 1933
"International Relations and the Far East," (outline of lecture) November 3, 1933
"Great Britain in the Far East," (outline of lecture) March 29, 1937
Pamphlets concerning the Chinese crisis (from China) September-October, 1937
"American Policies and Interests in the Far East," (outline of lecture) November 2, 1937
"The Background of the Present Far Eastern Crisis," (lecture) December 10, 1937
Correspondence, 1912 - 1919

**China**

Aide Memoir to Foreign Ministers, May 10-11, 1949.
State Department Meeting, "Conferences on Problems of United States Policy in China," October 6, 1949
State Department Meeting, October 7, 1949
State Department Meeting, October 8, 1949
Magazine Articles concerning the United States and China, January, 1950


Statement by Dean Acheson on United States policy in China, June 4, 1951

Department of State press release concerning the loyalty of John Stewart Service, December 13, 1951
"Which Chinese?" by Stanley K. Hornbeck, October, 1955

Correspondence, 1947-1954

**China, especially Manchuria (Oversize)**

"League of Nations: Appeal by the Chinese Government," (supplementary documents to the report of the Commission of Inquiry [Geneva]) November 15, 1932
"League of Nations: Appeal of the Chinese Government," (extract from the minutes) November 21, 1932
"Verbatim Record of the Special Session of the Assembly of the League of Nations," December 6, 1932
"League of Nations Official Journal: Sino-Japanese
Conflict: Appeal by the Chinese government,
Geneva, 1937

Far Eastern Commission (post-WW II)
"United States Policy in regard to the authority of the Far Eastern Commission to Approve a new Japanese Constitution," 1946
"Activities of the Far Eastern Commission: Report by the Secretary General," February 26, 1946-July 10, 1947 (2 copies)
"The Policy of International Cooperation by the United States," Blakeslee, April 5, 1948
Department of State press release concerning reparations, June 10, 1949
"United States Policy in Regards to Japan," Blakeslee, September 12, 1949
Correspondence, 1945-1949
"The United States and the Far Eastern Commission," 1949
"A Survey of the Attitudes of the States Composing the Far Eastern Commission," 1949
Correspondence concerning A History of the Far Eastern Commission, 1951-1952
The Far Eastern Commission: A Study in International Cooperation, 1945-1952, Blakeslee (draft) preface, chapters 1-6
The Far Eastern Commission: A Study in International Cooperation, 1945-1952, Blakeslee (draft) chapters 7-11
Blakeslee statement concerning charges against John K. Emerson, January 31, 1952
Far Eastern Commission communications, April 1952
Newspaper Clippings concerning Blakeslee and the History of the Far Eastern Commission, April 16, 1954 (4 copies)

Japan

"Regulations Relating to Customs Duty in the South Sea Islands," May 29, 1922
"The Question of Yap," 1922
"The Washington Conference: Round Table Number 8," August 18, 1922
"Comments on the Washington Conference"
"The Versailles and Washington Conferences," August 21, 1924

Report to the members of the Institute of Pacific Relations, January 1, 1925
Tanaka Memorial, July 25, 1927
Report by Blakeslee on Trip to Japan, February 21, 1928

"Oriental Affairs in Light of the Kyoto Conference," (pamphlet of panel discussions) December 7, 1929
Miscellaneous Notes, 1929
"Japanese Monroe Doctrine," 1933
"America and Japan in the Pacific," (lecture) June 26, 1935

Pamphlet on Japanese Aggression (published in China), August 18, 1937
Report by Richard Pyke on Japan, November, 1937

Excerpts from correspondence describing happenings in Nanking, 1937-1938

Summary of address at the World Peace Foundation, 1938

Statements of James Grafton Rogers concerning Japan, 1939-1940

Some proposals of action by the United States, November 16, 1940

"Is There a Peaceful Solution of American - Japanese Issues?", Blakeslee (article) November 11, 1941

Message from the President concerning past policy and immediate events in the Pacific, December 15, 1941

"Do Bases for a Real Peace Exist Between the United States and Japan?" March-April, 1942

Memoirs of Prince Fumimaro Konoye, December 20-31, 1945
"The Axis in Defeat: A Collection of documents on American Policy Toward Germany and Japan," (a pamphlet published by the Department of State) 1945 (2 copies)
"Disposition of the Outlying and Minor Japanese Islands," March 6, 1946
"Occupation of Japan: Policy and Progress," (pamphlet) 1946? (2 copies)
"Trial of Japanese War Criminals," (pamphlet) 1946
Correspondence, 1923-1937

C BLAK 3-6 Japan
"The Allied Occupation of Japan," by Edwin M. Martin (pamphlet) 1948
Magazine articles concerning the occupation of Japan, 1949
"United States Policy in the Korean Crisis," [published by the Department of State] 1950
"United States and Japan Sign Security Treaty," in Department of State Bulletin, September 17, 1951
Department of State press release concerning fisheries, December 17, 1951 (2 copies)
Message from the President concerning the Japanese Peace Treaty and other Treaties, January 10, 1952
Department of State Press release concerning letter from the Prime Minister of Japan to Dulles, January 16, 1952
Statements by Dulles and Acheson concerning the Peace Treaties, January 21, 1952
Address by General Matthew Ridgway, (in Tokyo) February 12, 1952
"Korea and the Evolution of American Foreign Policy," (lecture delivered by Professor Anthony Bouscaren) February 14, 1952
Department of State press release concerning administrative agreement between the United States and Japan, February 28, 1952
"Text of Administrative Agreement with Japan," in the Department of State Bulletin, March 10, 1952
Statement concerning speech by William Castle, April 1952
"Portrait of Dr. Rhee," by Ansel E. Talbert (reprint) June 13, 1952
Circular concerning trip of John K. Fairbank to Japan, August 20, 1952
"Japan: An Unsettled Problem," Blakeslee (speech) October 23, 1952
"Japan Faces the Future," in Far Eastern Survey, November 19, 1952
"Some Issues in Japanese-American Relations," (pamphlet) 1952
"Learning the Hard Way in the Far East," address by Stanley K. Hornbeck, December 13, 1955
Correspondence, 1952

Japan (Oversize)
Interrogation of Prince Konoye, November 9, 1945 (4 copies)
Statement by Cordell Hull on the Investigation of the Pearl Harbor Attack
"Judgement of the International Military Tribunal for the Far East," (7 paperbound volumes)
Selected data on the occupation of Japan, (prepared by General Headquarters) 1950

Pacific Territories
Annual Reports by the Governor of Guam, 1921-1923
"A Brief Survey of the Japanese Administration in Her Mandated Islands in the Pacific," 1922
Correspondence 1922 - 1926
League of Nations Communications, February-May, 1923
Paper read at Second War College, (fragment) 1927
Unidentified Paper (fragment)
Report of Blakeslee on Trip to Australia and New Zealand, February 1928
Department of State Report, "The United States and Non-Self-Governing Territories," April 5, 1947
Department of State Report, "Two Aspects of Trusteeship," May 4, 1947
Summary of the Department State Memorandum, "Neutralization of the Islands of the Pacific: Pros and Cons," June 5, 1950

C BLAK 3-9

**Philippines**

"The First Philippine Assembly," Blakeslee in *Outlook*, January 25, 1908
"The Philippines [Moros]," Blakeslee (lectures) April 7, 14, 21, 28, 1908 (4 parts)
"America's Philippine Policy in Light of Recent Developments in the Far East," Blakeslee
"Banquet," Blakeslee
Remarks by Blakeslee at panel discussion on United Policy toward the Philippines
Report to the President by the Economic Survey Mission to the Philippines, October 9, 1950

**Russia**

Programs of Russian Lectures by Blakeslee
"Soviet Russia," (draft with notes) 1931
Report of the Secretary of State, "Moscow Meeting with Foreign Ministers," 1945 (2 copies)
"The Berlin Crises," Department of State Report on Moscow Discussions, 1948
"Rebuilding Our Policy in Asia," by Owen Lattimore in *Atlantic Monthly*, 1949
"Center of Soviet Aspirations," in *Fortune Magazine*, August 1951
Department of State press release concerning Senator McCarthy, February 11, 1952
"The Russian People," by Leslie C. Stevens in *Atlantic*, May, 1952

**SERIES 4: BLAKESLEE REPRINTS**

C BLAK 4-1

"The Government of Korea," 1909 (2 copies)
"The Journal of Race Development," articles by Hall, Blakeslee and Frederick W. Williams, July, 1910
"The Necessity of International Legislative Agencies for the Settlement of Non-Justiciable Issues," 1913 (4 copies)
"Our Relations with South America and How to Improve Them," March, 1914
"Should the Monroe Doctrine Continue to be a Policy of
the United States?" April 24, 1914 (2 copies)
"A Selected List of Books on the Present War,"
July, 1917 (3 copies)
"Will Democracy Alone Make the World Safe?"
April 1918 (3 copies)
"The Monroe Doctrine and the Proposed Constitution to
the League of Nations," April, 1919 (2 copies)
"Japan's New Island Possessions in the Pacific:
History and Present Status," October, 1921
"Conflicts of Policy in the Far East," 1934-1935
(2 printings)

SERIES 5:  PAMPHLETS AND BOOKS

C BLAK 5-1  "Rules of Land Welfare," War Department, 1914
Lowes Dickinson, April, 1915
"The War Conference at Clark University," in The
_Outlook_, December 29, 1915
"The Attitude of the United States Toward
Preparedness," by H.A. Garfield, March, 1916
"The Peace Movement and Some Misconceptions," by
Mrs. J. Malcolm Forbes, May 4, 1916 (2 copies)
"Our Present Outlook," by Mrs. J. Malcolm
Forbes, May 23, 1917
"American Foreign Policy," (Publication # 17) Carnegie
Endowment for International Peace, 1920
Census of the Commonwealth of Australia, Territory of
New Guinea [Mandated Area] April 4, 1921
Papers relating to oil in Papua (London) May, 1921
Report on the Military Occupation of the German
New Guinea Possessions (Melbourne) 1921
"Nauru and Ocean Island," by Harold B. Pope, 1922
"The Territories of the Commonwealth,"
(Melbourne) 1922
"Protocol for the Pacific Settlement of International
Disputes," the Foreign Policy Association,
October, 1924
"The Pacific Area in International Relations,"
by J.B. Condliffe, 1931
"Dependent Areas in the Post-War World," by
Arthur N. Holcombe, 1941
"The United States in a New World II: Pacific
Relations," _Fortune Magazine_, August, 1942
"Rules of Land Warfare," War Department,
September 11, 1942
"Civil Affairs Study I: Illustrative Cases From Military Occupations," Navy Department, June 10, 1944
"War Documents," Department of State, 1944
"Our Worst Blunders in the War," by Hanson W. Baldwin in Atlantic Monthly, (2 parts)
"Making the Peace Treaties: 1941-1947," Department of State, February, 1947

"I was There," by Admiral William D. Leahy in The Saturday Evening Post, February 25, 1950
"Recognition of Governments," by Stanley K. Hornbeck, 1950
"Standard of Living in Asia," by Gerald Swope in Atlantic Monthly
"Military Situation in the Far East," hearings before Senate Committees, May, 1951
"In Quest of Peace and Security: Selected Documents on American Foreign Policy 1941 - 1951," Department of State, October, 1951
"Politics and Religion in the Italian Labor Movement," by John Norman, October, 1951
"The Story of United States Foreign policy," by Dexter Perkins and James B. Constant, Foreign Policy Association, November-December, 1951
"High Command in War: Two Problems From the Second World War," by Forrest C. Pogue, December, 1951
"Britain and America in the Era of Total Diplomacy," by William T.R. Fox and Annette Baker Fox, March 25, 1952
"Reflections on American Relations with Japan," by Robert A. Scalapino, January, 1952
"United States Relations with Japan," Department of State, January, 1953
"How Strong is the New Germany?" by Percy W. Bidwell, June 1953
"Munich", by Bernadotte Schmitt, June, 1953
"The British Commonwealth of Nations," by H. Duncan Hall, December 1953
"Modern World Politics," by Thorsten V. Kalijarvi et al., 1953
"Toward International Understanding," by Yasaka Takagi, 1954

SERIES 6: CLIPPINGS, SCRAPBOOKS AND ALBUMS

C BLAK 6-1  Clippings: 1904 - 1914
Clippings: 1915 - 1916
Clippings: 1917 - 1920
Clippings: 1921 - 1924
Clippings: 1925
Clippings: 1926 - 1929
Clippings: 1930 - 1931
Clippings: 1932 -1933
Undated Clippings


C BLAK 6-3  Scrapbook of Clippings and Reprints (mostly concerning Russia) 1888 - 1908
Scrapbook of Articles and Reprints, 1908 - 1950, and Commencements, 1936 - 1942
Folder of Additional Information Concerning the Blakeslee Scrapbook (His Trip to Russia)

C BLAK 6-4  Scrapbook of Lecture Programs and Clippings (mostly concerning the Far East Lectures) 1908 - 1910
One of the Two Albums of Photographs from the Trip to Central and South America, 1912
Scrapbook of Japan, 1929

C BLAK 6-5  Second of Two Albums of Photographs from to the Trip to Central and South America, 1912
Album of Photographs concerning the League of Nations Commission of Inquiry in Manchuria, 1932

C BLAK 6-6  Scrapbook of Clippings of Trip to Australia and New Zealand, 1927
C BLAK 6-7  Report of the Conferences, Institute of Politics, Williamstown, Massachusetts, 1930
Copy #3 of the General Conference on "The Part of Paris," Institute of Politics, 1931
Photograph of the Institute of Politics, Williamstown, n.d.

C BLAK 6-8  Scrapbook (loose) of Clippings and Correspondence on Manchuria, 1931 - 1932

C BLAK 6-9  Scrapbook of Clippings, Correspondence and Speech concerning the Testimonial Dinner, May 27, 1949

C BLAK 6-10 Washington Conference (1921): Roads to Peace (A Handbook to the Washington Conference); "Review of the Conference of Limitation of Armament," published by the Boston Evening Transcript (5 paper-bound parts, 1 copy each)
Scrapbook of Photographs of the Institute of Pacific Relations, June 30 to July 14, 1925, Honolulu
* Scrapbook of Photographs from trip through pre-revolutionary and revolutionary Russia and Poland, circa 1905
Japanese Invasion of Shanghai - A Record of Facts (January 28-March 7, 1932)
Booklet Relative to US Position on "A" Mandates during the American-British Convention of Dec. 3, 1924. (Understanding of rights of the two governments and their respective nationals in Palestine)
Photocopies of contemporary clippings describing Prof. G.H. Blakeslee's 1905 Russian trip. (Copies of the original clippings are in the Blakeslee Papers)
Blakeslee Negatives (February 26, 1988 Clark Archives Blakeslee Book)

* ADDITIONAL INFORMATION CONCERNING THE BLAKESLEE SCRAPBOOK (HIS TRIP TO RUSSIA) Dr. Blakeslee's visit to Russia occurred soon after the Czar had dissolved the first Duma, due to a "radicalization" which had taken place within it, which threatened the land-holding classes. The "radical" elements of the first Duma had fled to Viborg, Finland, and issued the "Viborg Manifesto" which blasted the Czar for his action and declared itself the rightful governing body. Dr. Blakeslee was arrested in Russia on the suspicion that he was a spy. Blakeslee was found with the "Viborg Manifesto" in his possession. Some of the articles concerning his visit outline his discussions with officials representing the government paper, which show official opinion of the
so-called 'revolutionists.'

Updated June 7, 2002